

SYLLABUS
educational component
(at the choice of the students)

Science of law

Subjects:	Science of law
Level of higher education:	first (undergraduate)
Course page in Moodle:	https://dl.khadi.kharkov.ua/course/view.php?id=398
The scope of education component	4 credits (120 hours)
The form of the summary control	test
Consultations:	on schedule
Name of the department:	department of accounting and taxation
Teaching language:	Ukrainian
Course leader:	Leontieva Lina Candidate of Legal Sciences, Associate Professor
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Brief content of the educational component:

The goal is to train specialists in the field of legal knowledge, which is the basis of the theory of the state and law, and on this basis to ensure a more conscious and thorough use of the provisions of constitutional law and other branches of legal science in the practical activities of future specialists.

Subject: basic principles of determining the place and role of law in regulating social relations.

The main tasks of studying an academic discipline are:

- assimilation of specific professional terminology;
- the formation of professionally competent legal language, as an important component of the legal culture of the future specialist, which will allow studying other legal sciences at a higher level in the future;
- development of logical thinking, ability to argue one's own position, development of students' creative inclinations;
- development of basic research skills.

Prerequisites for studying the educational component:

Ukrainian language by professional direction.

Competencies acquired by the acquirer:

General competences:

- The ability to realize one's rights and responsibilities as a member of society, to be aware of the values of civil (democratic) society and the need for its sustainable development, the rule of law, the rights and freedoms of a person and a citizen in Ukraine.
- The ability to preserve moral, cultural, scientific values and multiply the achievements of society based on understanding the history and patterns of development of the subject area, its place in the general system of knowledge about nature and society and in the development of society, technology and technologies, to use various types and forms of motor activity for active recreation and leading a healthy lifestyle;
- Ability to communicate in a foreign language;
- Ability to search, process and analyze information from different sources;
- Ability to adapt and act in a new situation;

- Ability to be critical and self-critical;
- Ability to make informed decisions;
- Interpersonal skills;
- The ability to act socially responsibly and consciously.

Special (professional) competences:

- Ability to carry out professional activities in accordance with current regulatory and legal acts;
- Understanding the main features of leading scientific schools and areas of economic science;
- Understanding the features of the modern world and national economy, their institutional structure, substantiating the directions of the state's social, economic and foreign economic policy;
- Ability to analyze and solve tasks in the field of regulation of economic and social-labor relations;
- Ability to forecast socio-economic processes on the basis of standard theoretical and econometric models;
- The ability to use modern sources of economic, social, management, accounting information for the preparation of official documents and analytical reports.

Learning outcomes according to the educational program:

To learn to associate oneself as a member of civil society, the scientific community, to recognize the rule of law, in particular in professional activities, to understand and be able to use one's own rights and freedoms, to show respect for the rights and freedoms of other people, in particular team members.

At the legal level, analyze the processes of state and market regulation of socioeconomic and labor relations.

Adhere to the principles of academic integrity Assess possible risks, socio-economic consequences of management decisions.

Thematic plan

Topic No	Name of topics LL, PL, IW)	Quantity hours	
		intramural	extramural
1	LL- State: basic concepts	1	
	PL - Concepts and features of the state. Theories of the origin of the state. Sovereignty. Functions of the state. Forms of implementation of state functions. Forms of the state: form of government, form of government, political regime. Mechanism (apparatus) of the state	2	
	IW Theory of distribution of power. Constitutional state.	4	6
2	LL - Law: basic concepts	2	
	PL - Concepts and signs of law. Sources of law. Law in the objective and subjective sense. Functions and principles of law. Law in the system of social norms. Law and morality. Norm of law: concept, structure, types. The legal system. Forms (sources) of law. Laws and subordinate legal acts. Legal relations: concepts, signs, composition. Legal facts. Lawful behavior, offense, legal responsibility	1	
	IW - Forms (sources) of law in Ukraine. The legal system. The concept and composition of the offense	4	6
3	LK - <i>Fundamentals of constitutional law</i>	2	
	PL - Constitutional law as a branch of law. Constitutional legal relations. Basics of the constitutional system in Ukraine. The Constitution of Ukraine is the Basic Law of the State. Legal basis of	1	

	citizenship: concepts, grounds for acquisition and termination. Rights, freedoms and duties of a person and a citizen		
	IW – Legal status and powers of the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine. Legal status and powers of the President of Ukraine. Legal status and powers of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine, central executive bodies and local executive bodies. The concept of local self-government. Local self-government bodies in Ukraine, their powers	4	6
	LL – Judiciary and law enforcement agencies	2	
	PL - Judicial system of Ukraine. Law enforcement activity. Law enforcement bodies of Ukraine and their functions	2	
4	IW – Status of the Constitutional Court of Ukraine. Status of courts of general jurisdiction: structure and competence. The Supreme Court of Ukraine. Prosecutor's Office of Ukraine. Internal affairs bodies: system, structure. National Police. Bodies of justice: system, powers. Bar of Ukraine. Notary in Ukraine. Legal status of the Security Service of Ukraine	4	6
	LL - Fundamentals of labor law	4	2
5	PL - Labor law as a branch of law. Social relations that make up the subject of labor law. Grounds for termination of the employment contract. Grounds for terminating the employment contract at the initiative of the employee. Grounds for terminating the employment contract at the initiative of the owner or a body authorized by him. Working time and rest time. Labor discipline and disciplinary responsibility	3	1
	IW – Subjects of labor relations. The concept and content of an employment contract. Employment contract as a special form of employment contract. The procedure for concluding an employment contract. Material responsibility of participants in labor relations. Individual and collective labor disputes.	5	7
	LL - Fundamentals of civil law	4	2
6	PL - Civil law as a branch of law. Principles of civil law of Ukraine. Natural persons as subjects of civil law. Civil legal capacity and legal capacity of natural persons. Legal entities as subjects of civil law. Property right: concept and content. Forms of ownership. Civil legal protection of property rights. Obligations: concepts and types. Civil law contracts. Civil liability. Inheritance law	3	1
	IW - Sources of civil law of Ukraine. Civil legal relations, their classification. Objects of civil legal relations. Subjects of civil law. Recognition of a citizen as incapacitated or limited in capacity. Types of legal entities	5	7
	LL - Basics of family law	1	
7	PL - Family law as a branch of law. Marriage: concept and meaning. Procedure and conditions of marriage. Concept and procedure of termination of marriage. Custody and care	1	
	IW - Personal rights and obligations of spouses. Property rights and obligations of spouses. Conditions for annulment of marriage	4	8
8	LL - Fundamentals of administrative law	6	
	PL – The concept of administrative law as a branch of law.	1	

	Administrative and legal relations. Administrative offence. Composition of an administrative offense. Administrative fines: concepts and types. The procedure for bringing to administrative responsibility		
	IW - State Administration. Status of civil servants	5	6
9	LL - Fundamentals of criminal law	2	
	PL - Criminal law as a branch of law. Criminal law: concept, effect of criminal law in space, time and among persons. Criminal liability: concepts, signs and basis. Crime: concepts and signs. Classification of crimes. Composition of the crime. Punishment: concepts and types. General principles of sentencing	2	
	IW - Complicity in crime. Stages of crime. Circumstances excluding the criminality of the act	5	7
10	LL - Fundamentals of international law	2	
	IW - International relations and international law. The essence, sources and system of international law. Correlation between international and constitutional law. Subjects of international law. Basic principles of international law. The law of international treaties. International organizations. International conferences. Liability in international law. Human rights and international law. International cooperation in the fight against crime. International legal ways of solving international disputes. The concept of international private law. Subjects of international private law. Sources of international private law	5	7
11	LL - Fundamentals of environmental law	2	
	IW - Environmental law. Environmental rights and responsibilities of citizens. The right to use nature. General and special use of resources. Subjects of the right to use natural resources. The system of agrarian law and its relationship with other branches of law. Concept and classification of subjects of agrarian legal relations. The concept of agrarian legal relations, their content and classification. Land law as a complex branch of law. Land relations. Objects of land relations. Lands of Ukraine according to their intended purpose. Land ownership. Land plot. Rights and obligations of land plot owners. The right of land easement. Control over the use and protection of land. Grounds for terminating ownership of a land plot	5	7
12	LL – Resolution of economic disputes. Consideration of civil, administrative, criminal cases	2	
	IW - Judiciary in Ukraine. Justice as a special function of state power. Jurisdiction of courts. Basic principles of the judiciary in Ukraine. Constitutional judiciary. Civil justice. Criminal justice. Commercial litigation. Administrative proceedings	4	7
13	LL - Fundamentals of financial and banking law	2	
	IW - Financial law as a branch of law. Sources of financial law. Financial and legal relations. Budget law, budget legal relations and their subjects. The budget system of Ukraine. Budget system and its principles. Budget process. Concept and subject of tax law of Ukraine. Concept of tax and types of taxes. Legal basis of banking activity.	4	7

	Concept of banking law. Banking legal relations. Sources of banking law. The bank as an institution of the financial and credit system. Functions of the NBU according to current legislation. Concept of bank secrecy		
Together	LL	32	4
	PL	16	2
	IW	58	84

Teaching methods:

- verbal method (lecture, discussion, etc.);
- practical method (practical classes);
- visual method (the method of illustrations and the method of demonstrations);
- independent work.

Evaluation system and requirements:

Evaluation methods and forms:

- oral control (survey);
- written control;
- practical test;
- self-assessment method;
- credit;
- student presentations and speeches at scientific events;
- performance and protection of practical/laboratory work.

Current performance

1 The current success rate of applicants for the performance of educational types of work in training sessions and for the performance of independent work tasks is evaluated using a four-point rating scale with subsequent transfer to a 100-point scale. During the evaluation of the current academic performance, all types of work provided by the educational program are taken into account.

1.1 Lecture classes are evaluated by determining the quality of performance of specified tasks.

1.2 Practical classes are evaluated by the quality of performance of a control or individual task, performance and design of practical work.

1.3 Laboratory classes are evaluated by the quality of reports on the performance of laboratory work.

1.4 Seminar classes are evaluated by the quality of individual assignment/abstract.

2 The current performance of higher education applicants is assessed at each practical session (laboratory or seminar) on a four-point scale ("5", "4", "3", "2") and entered in the journal of academic performance.

– “excellent”: the winner mastered the theoretical material flawlessly, demonstrates deep knowledge of the relevant topic or academic discipline, the main provisions;

– "good": the applicant has mastered the theoretical material well, has the main aspects from primary sources and recommended literature, presents it in a reasoned manner; has practical skills, expresses his thoughts on certain problems, but certain inaccuracies and errors are assumed in the logic of the presentation of theoretical content or in the analysis of practical ones;

- "satisfactory": the applicant has basically mastered the theoretical knowledge of the educational topic or discipline, orients himself in primary sources and recommended literature, but answers unconvincingly, confuses concepts, answers additional questions uncertainly, does not have stable knowledge; when answering questions of a practical nature, reveals inaccuracy in knowledge, does not know how to evaluate facts and phenomena, connect them with the future profession;

- "unsatisfactory": the applicant has not mastered the educational material of the topic (discipline), does not know scientific facts, definitions, hardly orients himself in primary sources and recommended literature, lacks scientific thinking, practical skills are not formed.

3 The final score for the current activity is recognized as the arithmetic mean sum of points for each lesson, for individual work, current control works according to the formula:

$$K_{\text{current}} = \frac{K_1 + K_2 + \dots + K_n}{n},$$

where

K_{current} – is the final assessment of success based on the results of current control; where control; K_1, K_2, \dots, K_n – evaluation of the success of the current control measure;

n – the number of measures of current control.

Assessments are converted into points according to the calculation scale (table 1).

4-point scale	100 points scale	4-point scale	100 points scale	4-point scale	100 points scale	4-point scale	100 points scale
5	100	4,45	89	3,90	78	3,35	67
4,95	99	4,4	88	3,85	77	3,3	66
4,9	98	4,35	87	3,80	76	3,25	65
4,85	97	4,3	86	3,75	75	3,2	64
4,8	96	4,25	85	3,7	74	3,15	63
4,75	95	4,20	84	3,65	73	3,1	62
4,7	94	4,15	83	3,60	72	3,05	61
4,65	93	4,10	82	3,55	71	3	60
4,6	92	4,05	81	3,5	70	from 1.78 to 2.99	from 35 to 59
						re-examination	
4,55	91	4,00	80	3,45	69	від 0 до 1,77	from 0 to 34
4,5	90	3,95	79	3,4	68	repeated study	

Final assessment

1 A student of higher education receives a credit in the last lesson in the discipline based on the results of the current assessment. The average score for the current activity is converted into points on a 100-point scale, according to the conversion table (table 1).

Applicants for higher education who have a current grade point average in the discipline lower than "3" (60 points) can increase their current grade by taking tests in the discipline in the last session.

Assessment of the knowledge of applicants through testing is carried out according to the following scale:

- "Excellent": at least 90% of correct answers;
- "Very good": from 82% to 89% of correct answers;
- "Good": from 74% to 81% of correct answers;
- "Satisfactory": from 67% to 73% of correct answers;
- "Satisfactory enough": from 60% to 66% of correct answers;
- "Unsatisfactory": less than 60% of correct answers.

2 The condition for obtaining credit is:

- making up for all missed classes;
- the average current grade in the discipline is not lower than "3" (60 points).

3 For performing individual independent work and participation in scientific events, additional points are awarded to the winners.

3.1 Additional points are added to the sum of points scored by the student of higher education for the current educational activity (for disciplines for which the final form of control is a credit), or to the final grade in the discipline for which the final form of control is an exam.

3.2 The number of additional points awarded for different types of individual tasks depends on their volume and importance:

- prizes in the discipline at the international / all-Ukrainian competition of scientific student works - 20 points;
- prize places in the discipline at the All-Ukrainian Olympiads - 20 points;
- participation in the international / all-Ukrainian competition of scientific student works - 15 points
- participation in international / all-Ukrainian scientific conferences of students and young scientists - 12 points;
- participation in all-Ukrainian Olympiads in the discipline - 10 points
- participation in Olympiads and scientific conferences of the KHNADU in the discipline - 5 points;
- performance of individual scientific and research (educational and research) tasks of increased complexity - 5 points.

3.3 The number of additional points cannot exceed 20 points.

4 The learning outcome is evaluated:

- on a two-point scale (passed/failed) according to table 2;
- on a 100-point scale (for differentiated assessment) according to table 3. The final grade together with additional points cannot exceed 100 points.

Table 2 – Scale for transferring points to the national evaluation system

On a 100-point scale	On a national scale
from 60 points to 100 points	counted
less than 60 points	not counted

The rating assessment of the discipline and its translation into grades on the national scale and the ECTS scale is carried out in accordance with the Regulations on the Evaluation of the Study Results of Higher Education Applicants of the KHNADU.

Table 3 – The scale for evaluating the knowledge of students based on the results of the final control of the academic discipline

Score in points	Evaluation on a national scale		Evaluation on a national scale	
	credit exam	credit exam		Criterion
90-100	famously	Enrolled	A	The theoretical content of the course has been mastered in its entirety, without gaps, the necessary practical skills for working with the mastered material have been formed, all educational tasks provided for in the training program have been completed, the quality of their performance has been assessed with a number of points close to the maximum
80-89	Good	Credited	B	The theoretical content of the course has been mastered in its entirety, without gaps, the necessary practical skills for working with the mastered material have mainly been formed, all educational tasks provided for by the training program have been completed, the quality of most of them has been assessed with a number of points close to the maximum
75-79			C	The theoretical content of the course has been mastered in its entirety, without gaps, some practical skills of working with the mastered material have not been formed enough, all educational tasks provided for by the training program have been completed, the quality of none of them has been evaluated with a minimum number of points, some types of tasks have been completed with errors
67-74			D	The theoretical content of the course is partially mastered, but the gaps are not significant, the necessary practical skills for working with the mastered material are basically formed, most of the educational tasks provided by the training program have been completed, some of the completed tasks may contain errors
60-66	E			

Score in points	Evaluation on a national scale		Evaluation on a national scale	
				Criterion
	credit exam	credit exam		
35–59		Unsatisfactorily Unacceptable	FX	The theoretical content of the course has been partially mastered, the necessary practical work skills have not been formed, most of the prescribed training programs of educational tasks have not been completed, or the quality of their implementation has been assessed with a number of points close to the minimum; with additional independent work on the course material, it is possible to improve the quality of the performance of educational tasks (with the possibility of retaking)
0–34	No		F	The theoretical content of the course has not been mastered, the necessary practical work skills have not been formed, all completed educational tasks contain gross errors, additional independent work on the course material will not lead to any significant improvement in the quality of the performance of educational tasks (with a mandatory repeat course)

Course policy:

- the course involves working in a team, the environment in the classroom is friendly, creative, open to constructive criticism;
- mastering the discipline involves mandatory attendance of lectures and practical classes, as well as independent work;
- independent work involves the study of individual topics of the academic discipline, which are presented in accordance with the program for independent study, or were considered briefly;
- all tasks provided by the program must be completed within the set time;
- if the student of higher education is absent from classes for a good reason, he presents the completed tasks during independent preparation and consultation of the teacher;
- while studying the course, students of higher education must adhere to the rules of academic integrity set forth in the following documents:
«Rules of academic integrity of participants in the educational process KHNADU» (https://www.khadi.kharkov.ua/fileadmin/P_Standart/pologeniya/stvnz_67_0-02.pdf),
Academic integrity. Checking the text of academic, scientific and qualification papers for plagiarism» (https://www.khadi.kharkov.ua/fileadmin/P_Standart/pologeniya/stvnz_85_1_01.pdf,
Moral and ethical code of participants in the educational process KHNADU (https://www.khadi.kharkov.ua/fileadmin/P_Standart/pologeniya/stvnz_67_01_MEK_1.pdf)).
- in case of detection of plagiarism, the applicant receives 0 points for the task and must repeat the tasks provided for in the syllabus;

- writing off during tests and exams is prohibited (including using mobile devices). Mobile devices are allowed to be used only during online testing.

1. Basic literature

Recommended literature: (literature no later than 10 years old, except for 1 fundamental classical textbook or monograph)

1. Jurisprudence / Ed. M. Nastyuk. - 2nd edition. - Lviv: World. View of Lviv. University, 1995. - 272 p. - ISBN 5-7773-0031-6
2. Perunova O. M., Leontyeva L. V. Legal studies: academic. manual Kharkiv: Khnadu, 2021. 292 p.
3. Jurisprudence: textbook / G.I. Balyuk, E.F. Demskyi, V.S. Kowalskyi [etc.]; for the answer ed. O.V. Dzery - 11th ed., revised. and added - Kyiv.: Yurinkom Inter, 2017. - 632 p.
4. Romovska Z.V. Ukrainian civil law. General part: Academic course: Textbook. - 3rd edition. add. - K.: "Dakar", 2013. - 672.
- 5..Family law of Ukraine: Textbook / Ed. S.B. Buletsi, V.G. Fazikosha - K., 2015. - 375 p.
6. The theory of the state and law: sub-class. for students law higher education closing / O.V. Petryshyn, S.P. Pogrebnyak, V.S. Smorodynskyi et al., edited by O.V. Petryshyn - Kh.: Pravo, 2014. - 368 p.
7. Labor law of Ukraine [text] textbook / General edition by M.I. Inshina, V.L. Kostyuka, V.P. Melnyka Kind. - 2nd period and additional - Kyiv: Center for Educational Literature, 2016 - 472 p.
8. Leontyeva L.V. Law: a summary of lectures / L.V. Leontyeva; Ministry of Education and Science, Youth and Sports of Ukraine, Khnadu. - Kh.: Khnadu, 2011. - 106 p.
9. Yerofeenko L. V. Administrative law: teaching method. help / L. V. Erofeenko; Ministry of Science and Education, Youth and Sports of Ukraine, Khnadu. - Kh.: Khnadu, 2013. - 172 p. - ISBN 978-966-303-468-3

Supporting literature

10. Leontyeva L. V. Legal regulation of economic and contractual relations in the Civil and Economic Code of Ukraine. Legal scientific electronic journal. 2021. No. 3. P. 150–152. URL: http://lsej.org.ua/3_2021/39.pdf.
11. Leontyeva L.V. Priority directions for improvement of financial control of economic entities. Legal scientific electronic journal. 2018. No. 8. P. 134–137. URL: http://www.lsej.org.ua/6_2018/35.pdf.
13. Leontieva L.V. Development of legal science and education under the influence of general civilizational processes and integration into the educational space. Modern trends in the organizational and methodological support of specialist training: problems and ways to solve them in the conditions of globalization and European economic integration: coll. the mother All-Ukrainian science and method Internet Conf. on the problems of higher education and science (November 18, 2019) Kharkiv, Khnadu, 2019. 547 p.
URL: <http://dl.khadi.kharkov.ua/course/view.php?id=1058> . P. 497-501 .
14. Civil Code of Ukraine [Electronic resource]. - Access mode: <http://zakon3.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/435-15> - Date of application 04/2/2021
15. Constitution of Ukraine. Current legislation with changes and additions as of August 1, 2008 - K: A.V. PALIVODA Publisher, 2008. - 48 p.
16. Code of Labor Laws of Ukraine with articles (with supplement as of November 1, 2001). – K., 2002. <https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/322-08#Text>
17. About vacations: Law of Ukraine dated November 15, 1996 // VVR of Ukraine. – 1997. - No. 2. <https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/504/96-%D0%B2%D1%80#Text>
18. On the introduction of amendments to the legislative acts of Ukraine regarding the use of the contractual form of the employment contract: Law of Ukraine // Government courier. - 2001. - May 26. <https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/2401-14#Text>

Supporting literature

1. [http //rada.gov.ua](http://rada.gov.ua)
2. [http //www.kmu.gov.ua/mainestat.](http://www.kmu.gov.ua/mainestat)
3. [http //www.minfin.gov.ua](http://www.minfin.gov.ua)
4. [http //www.mlsp.gov.ua](http://www.mlsp.gov.ua)
5. [http //www.dkrp.gov.ua](http://www.dkrp.gov.ua)
6. [http //www.ukrdzi.com.ua](http://www.ukrdzi.com.ua)

Developer(s)

syllabus of the academic discipline

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